

## 21.6 Trade by section, with principal trading areas on a customs basis, 1987

| Item                              | United States<br>% | Japan<br>% | EEC <sup>1</sup><br>% | Other OECD <sup>2</sup><br>% | Other countries <sup>3</sup><br>% |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Imports</b>                    |                    |            |                       |                              |                                   |
| Live animals                      | 96.1               | —          | 2.7                   | 0.2                          | 1.0                               |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 51.8               | 1.1        | 16.0                  | 7.6                          | 23.5                              |
| Crude materials, inedible         | 43.5               | 0.3        | 26.1                  | 5.3                          | 24.8                              |
| Fabricated materials, inedible    | 66.3               | 3.0        | 15.8                  | 2.8                          | 12.1                              |
| End products, inedible            | 71.8               | 8.5        | 8.9                   | 2.0                          | 8.8                               |
| <b>Exports</b>                    |                    |            |                       |                              |                                   |
| Live animals                      | 87.0               | 0.4        | 2.6                   | 0.1                          | 9.9                               |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 41.9               | 11.6       | 10.1                  | 1.9                          | 34.4                              |
| Crude materials, inedible         | 56.8               | 16.7       | 12.3                  | 2.5                          | 11.6                              |
| Fabricated materials, inedible    | 73.2               | 6.4        | 10.2                  | 1.7                          | 8.6                               |
| End products, inedible            | 89.3               | 0.7        | 3.8                   | 1.8                          | 4.3                               |

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 21.5.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 21.5.<sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, Table 21.5.21.7 Measures of bilateral trade between Canada and the United States, 1983-87  
(billions of Canadian dollars)

| Year | Southward trade               |                         |                 | Northward trade               |                         |                 | Trade balance |      |                 |
|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------|-----------------|
|      | Canadian exports <sup>1</sup> | US imports <sup>2</sup> | Reconciled data | Canadian imports <sup>3</sup> | US exports <sup>4</sup> | Reconciled data | Canada        | US   | Reconciled data |
| 1983 | 66.5                          | 64.3                    | 67.6            | 54.3                          | 47.2                    | 53.1            | 12.2          | 17.1 | 14.4            |
| 1984 | 85.2                          | 86.1                    | 86.9            | 69.1                          | 60.2                    | 66.9            | 16.1          | 25.9 | 20.0            |
| 1985 | 93.2                          | 94.2                    | 95.0            | 74.6                          | 64.5                    | 73.5            | 18.6          | 29.7 | 21.5            |
| 1986 | 93.4                          | 94.8                    | 95.7            | 77.6                          | 63.0                    | 77.3            | 15.8          | 31.8 | 18.4            |
| 1987 | 94.8                          | 94.3                    | 96.3            | 79.5                          | 79.2                    | 79.3            | 15.3          | 15.1 | 17.0            |

<sup>1</sup> Canadian exports to the US as recorded by Canada.<sup>2</sup> Canadian exports to the US as recorded by the US.<sup>3</sup> US exports to Canada as recorded by Canada.<sup>4</sup> US exports to Canada as recorded by the US.

## 21.8 Price and volume indexes of trade by section, on a balance-of-payments basis, 1983-87 (1981 = 100)

| Item  | Current weighted price indexes |                   |                   |                   |       |                   |                   |                   |                   |       |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
|   | Imports                        |                   |                   |                   |       | Domestic exports  |                   |                   |                   |       |
|   | 1983 <sup>f</sup>              | 1984 <sup>f</sup> | 1985 <sup>f</sup> | 1986 <sup>f</sup> | 1987  | 1983 <sup>f</sup> | 1984 <sup>f</sup> | 1985 <sup>f</sup> | 1986 <sup>f</sup> | 1987  |
| <b>Index</b>                                |                                |                   |                   |                   |       |                   |                   |                   |                   |       |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco           | 95.3                           | 101.6             | 100.3             | 107.1             | 105.8 | 94.3              | 97.1              | 99.0              | 92.4              | 86.6  |
| Crude materials, inedible                   | 89.7                           | 94.4              | 93.5              | 70.5              | 73.7  | 90.9              | 90.1              | 86.9              | 68.1              | 67.3  |
| Fabricated materials, inedible              | 101.2                          | 106.6             | 104.6             | 104.5             | 103.2 | 96.8              | 103.5             | 101.8             | 101.3             | 106.2 |
| End products, inedible                      | 105.3                          | 109.3             | 113.3             | 115.1             | 109.6 | 110.8             | 112.8             | 116.8             | 119.7             | 115.8 |
| All sections                                | 102.2                          | 106.9             | 109.1             | 108.4             | 104.8 | 100.4             | 104.1             | 104.6             | 101.5             | 100.1 |
| <b>Percentage change from previous year</b> |                                |                   |                   |                   |       |                   |                   |                   |                   |       |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco           | -2.9                           | 6.6               | -1.3              | 6.8               | -1.2  | -2.9              | 3.0               | 2.0               | -6.7              | -6.3  |
| Crude materials, inedible                   | -6.3                           | 5.2               | -1.0              | -24.6             | 4.5   | -5.5              | -0.9              | -3.6              | -21.6             | -1.2  |
| Fabricated materials, inedible              | -0.2                           | 5.3               | -1.9              | -0.1              | -1.2  | 0.2               | 6.9               | -1.6              | -0.5              | 4.8   |
| End products, inedible                      | -1.3                           | 3.8               | 3.7               | 1.6               | -4.8  | 2.8               | 1.8               | 3.5               | 2.5               | -3.3  |
| All sections                                | -1.4                           | 4.6               | 2.1               | -0.6              | -3.3  | -0.1              | 3.7               | 0.5               | -3.0              | -1.4  |